

2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

No hazardous components identified per 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Note: State, local or other agencies or advisory groups may have established more stringent limits. Consult an industrial hygienist or similar professional, or your local agencies, for further information.

3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

Overview: May cause irritation to skin and eyes. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated breathing of vapor. Use with adequate ventilation. Do not take internally. Empty containers may contain residual product. Do not reuse container unless properly reconditioned.

Eye: Contact may cause mild eye irritation including stinging, watering, and redness.

Skin: Contact may cause mild skin irritation including redness and burning. No harmful effects from skin absorption have been reported.

Inhalation (Breathing): No information available. Studies by other exposure routes suggest a low degree of toxicity by inhalation. May cause irritation to the respiratory tract and lungs.

Ingestion (Swallowing): No harmful effects reported from ingestion.

Signs and Symptoms: Effects of overexposure may include irritation of the nose, throat and digestive tract, headaches, coughing, nausea, vomiting, and transient disorientation.

Pre-Existing Medical Conditions: A review of available data does not identify any worsening of existing conditions.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye: If irritation or redness develops, move victim away from exposure and into fresh air. Flush eyes with clean water for 15 minutes. If symptoms persist, seek medical attention.

Skin: Remove contaminated shoes and clothing and cleanse affected area(s) thoroughly by washing with mild soap and water. If irritation or redness develops and persists, seek medical attention.

Inhalation (Breathing): If respiratory symptoms develop, move victim away from source of exposure and into fresh air. If symptoms persist, seek medical attention. If victim is not breathing, clear airway and immediately begin artificial respiration. If breathing difficulties develop, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion (Swallowing): First aid is not normally required; however, if swallowed and symptoms develop, seek medical attention. Do not induce vomiting. Give water.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable Properties: Flash Point: None to boiling
OSHA Flammability Class: Not applicable
LEL/UEL: No data
Autoignition Temperature: No data

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Closed containers exposed to extreme heat can rupture due to pressure buildup.

Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing agent suitable for type of surrounding fire.

Fire Fighting Instructions: For fires beyond the incipient stage, emergency responders in the immediate hazard area should wear bunker gear. When the potential chemical hazard is unknown, in enclosed or confined spaces, or when explicitly required by DOT, a self-contained breathing apparatus should be worn. In addition, wear other appropriate protective equipment as conditions warrant (see Section 8). Isolate immediate hazard area and keep unauthorized personnel out. Stop spill/release if it can be done with minimal risk. Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done with minimal risk. Water spray may be useful in minimizing or dispersing vapors. Cool equipment exposed to fire with water, if it can be done with minimal risk.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Stop the source of the release if it can be done without risk. Immediately isolate the hazard area and restrict access to authorized personnel only. Wear appropriate protective equipment including respiratory protection as conditions warrant (see Section 8). To prevent spilled material from entering sewers, storm drains or natural watercourses, contain material with a dike or with appropriate absorbent materials such as sand, clay, soil or commercially available absorbent. Place reclaimed liquid and absorbent into recovery or salvage drums for disposal. Refer to Section 12 for appropriate disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Do not enter confined spaces such as tanks or pits without following proper entry procedures such as ASTM D-4276 and 29CFR 1910.146. The use of appropriate respiratory protection is advised when concentrations exceed any established exposure limits (see Section 2 and 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not wear contaminated clothing or shoes. Use good personal hygiene practice.

Storage: Keep container(s) tightly closed. Do not heat or contact with strong oxidizers. Use and store this material in cool, dry, well-ventilated areas. Do not store at temperatures below 65°F. Store only in approved containers. Keep away from any incompatible material (see Section 10). Protect container(s) against physical damage.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Controls: If current ventilation practices are not adequate to minimize exposure, additional ventilation or exhaust systems may be required.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

- Respiratory:** Respiratory protection is not usually required. For large spills, entry into large tanks, vessels or enclosed small spaces with inadequate ventilation, a positive pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus is recommended.
- Skin:** The use of gloves impermeable to the specific material handled is advised to prevent skin contact, possible irritation, and absorption (see glove manufacturer for information on permeability).
- Eye/Face:** Approved eye protection to safeguard against potential eye contact, irritation, or injury is recommended. Depending on conditions of use, a face shield or chemical splash goggles should be worn.
- Other Protective Equipment:** A source of clean water should be available in the work area for flushing eyes and skin. Impervious clothing should be worn as needed.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Note: Unless otherwise stated, values are determined at 20°C (68°F) and 760 mm Hg (1 atm).

Flash Point:	None to boiling
Flammable/Explosive Limits (%):	Not Applicable
Autoignition Temperature:	Not Applicable
Appearance:	Slight golden, Clear Physical State: Liquid
Odor:	None to slight ammonia
pH:	7.5 - 9.5 ASTM E-70
Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):	Not Applicable
Vapor Density (air=1):	0.6 H ₂ O, >1
Aerosol Boiling Point:	>212°F
Viscosity	4 cps @ 72°F ASTM D-2983
Crystallization Point:	64°F
Solubility in Water:	100%
Specific Gravity:	1.14 @ 77°F ASTM D-1298
Evaporation Rate (nBuAc=1) :	<1
Bulk Density:	9.5 lb/gal

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of storage and handling.

Conditions To Avoid: None known

Incompatible Materials: Avoid contact with strong oxidizing agents (e.g. chlorine (bleach), peroxides, chromates, nitric acid, perchlorates, concentrated oxygen, and permanganates) which can generate heat, fires, explosions and the release of toxic fumes.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: If involved in a fire, CO, CO₂ and NO_x may be generated, exposure to heat may generate ammonia and cyanuric acid fumes may be formed. Do not breathe smoke or fumes. Wear suitable protective equipment.

Hazardous Polymerization: will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No definitive information available on carcinogenicity, mutagenicity, target organs or developmental toxicity. Based on hazard characterization, the potential human hazard is: LOW.

12. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

This material, if discarded as produced, is not a RCRA "listed" or "characteristic" hazardous waste. Use resulting in chemical or physical change or contamination may subject it to regulation as a hazardous waste. Along with properly characterizing all waste materials consult state and local regulations regarding the proper disposal of this material.

13. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Hazard Class or Division: Not classified as hazardous. Product is not regulated during transportation.

14. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The following regulations apply to this product.

FEDERAL REGULATIONS:

OSHA Hazard Communication Rule, 29 CFR 1910.1200:

Based on our hazard evaluation, none of the ingredients in this product are hazardous.

CERCLA/Superfund, 40 CFR 117, 302:

Notification of spills of this product is not required.

SARA/Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (Title III) – Sections 302, 311, 312 and 313:

Section 302 - Extremely Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 355): This product does not contain ingredients listed in Appendix A and B as an Extremely Hazardous Substance.

Sections 311 and 312 - Material Safety Data Sheet Requirements (40 CFR 370): Our hazard evaluation has found that this product is not hazardous under 29 CFR 1910.1200. Under SARA 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are: 500 pounds or the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

Section 313 - List of Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372): This product does not contain ingredients on the List of Toxic Chemicals.

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA):

The chemical ingredients in this product are on the 8(b) Inventory List (40 CFR 710).

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 40 CFR 261 Subpart C & D:

Consult Section 13 for RCRA classification.

Federal Water Pollution Control Act, Clean Water Act, 40 CFR 401.15 / Formerly Sec. 307, 40 CFR 116 / Formerly Sec. 311:

None of the ingredients are specifically listed.

Clean Air Act, Sec. 111 (40 CFR 60), Sec. 112 (40 CFR 61, 1990 Amendments), Sec. 611 (40 CFR 82, Class I and II Ozone Depleting Substances):

This product contains the following ingredients covered by the Clean Air Act: Urea - Section 111

STATE REGULATIONS:

California Proposition 65:

This product does not contain any chemicals which require warning under California Proposition 65.

Michigan Critical Materials: This product does not contain ingredients listed on the Michigan Critical Materials Register.

State Right to Know Laws: This product does not contain ingredients listed by State Right To Know Laws.

15. DOCUMENTARY INFORMATION

Issue Date: 12/15/05

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16. DISCLAIMER OF EXPRESSED AND IMPLIED WARRANTIES

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17. REFERENCES

Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices, American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, OH.

Hazardous Substances Data Bank, National Library of Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland (CD-ROM version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Man, Geneva: World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer.

Integrated Risk Information System, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. (CD-ROM version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Annual Report on Carcinogens, National Toxicology Program, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service.

Title 29 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 1910, Subpart Z, Toxic and Hazardous Substances, Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).

Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Cincinnati, Ohio (CD-ROM version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Shepard's Catalog of Teratogenic Agents (CD-ROM version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO.

Suspect Chemicals Sourcebook (a guide to industrial chemicals covered under major regulatory and advisory programs), Roytech Publications (a Division of Ariel Corporation), Bethesda, MD.

The Teratogen Information System, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington (CD-ROM version), Micromedex, Inc., Englewood, CO. REVISED: May 2000